# Training Module: Building CI/CD Pipelines in Azure DevOps from YAML

**Duration:** 2 Days

Target Audience: DevOps Engineers, CI/CD Engineers, Software Developers with DevOps

experience

Prerequisites: Familiarity with Azure DevOps, basic knowledge of YAML syntax, and

general CI/CD concepts. Knowledge of .NET and IIS will be helpful.

## Day 1: Introduction to Azure DevOps YAML Pipelines & Concepts

## **Module 1: Introduction to YAML-based Pipelines**

- **Duration:** 1 hour
  - o **Objective:** Understand the structure and key components of a YAML-based Azure DevOps pipeline.
  - Topics Covered:
    - What is YAML in the context of Azure DevOps?
    - Key components of an Azure DevOps YAML pipeline:
    - YAML Syntax Overview (Lists, Key-Value pairs)
    - Basic Azure DevOps Pipeline Structure

#### Hands-on Lab:

• Create a basic pipeline YAML file with one job and one step that runs a simple script (e.g., echo "Hello, World").

## **Module 2: Important YAML Properties in Azure DevOps Pipelines**

- **Duration:** 1.5 hours
  - o **Objective:** Deep dive into important YAML properties for Azure DevOps pipeline configuration.
  - Topics Covered:
    - **trigger:** Define triggers (e.g., on push to branch)
    - **pool:** Define the agent pool to use (default and custom)
    - **jobs:** How to define multiple jobs (and parallel execution)
    - variables: Using pipeline variables to store values
    - **steps:** Different types of steps (script, task, etc.)
    - **condition:** Controlling when a step/job runs
    - **timeout:** Configuring timeouts for jobs and steps

#### **Hands-on Lab:**

• Create a YAML file with triggers for different branches, variable definitions, and jobs with conditional execution.

## **Module 3: Integrating Azure DevOps Agents with Active Directory Service Accounts**

- **Duration:** 1 hour
  - o **Objective:** Learn how to integrate Azure DevOps agents with Active Directory service accounts for secure authentication and authorization.
  - **o** Topics Covered:
    - Overview of Azure DevOps Agents and their role in pipelines
    - Introduction to Service Accounts in Active Directory
    - Configuring an Azure DevOps agent to authenticate with Active Directory

#### **Hands-on Lab:**

• Configure a Windows-based agent in Azure DevOps to authenticate using an Active Directory service account.

# Day 2: Advanced CI/CD Concepts & Pipeline Deployment

# **Module 4: Building a CI Pipeline with Static Application Security Testing (SAST) Integration**

- **Duration:** 2 hours
  - o **Objective:** Learn how to integrate SAST tools into a CI pipeline and handle failure conditions for security vulnerabilities.
  - Topics Covered:
    - Overview of Static Application Security Testing (SAST)
    - Popular SAST tools and integrations in Azure DevOps (e.g., SonarCloud)
    - Configure failure conditions for pipeline steps when a SAST tool fails

#### **Hands-on Lab:**

- Integrate SonarCloud into a CI pipeline for static code analysis.
- Configure the pipeline to fail when certain issues are detected and also generate a report as an artifact.

## Module 5: Deploying a .NET Web APP to Multiple Windows Servers with IIS

- **Duration:** 2 hours
  - o **Objective:** Learn how to deploy a .NET Web APP to multiple Windows servers using IIS through an Azure DevOps pipeline.
  - Topics Covered:
    - Preparing IIS on target Windows servers for .NET hosting
    - Creating a pipeline to build and deploy a .NET Web APP application
    - Defining IIS web app configuration within the pipeline
    - Using Azure DevOps tasks for IIS deployment (e.g., IIS Web App Deployment)
    - Automating the deployment to multiple IIS instances using parallel jobs
    - Rollback strategies in case of failed deployment

#### **Hands-on Lab:**

- Build a CI/CD pipeline to deploy a .NET Web APP to IIS on two different Windows Servers.
  - o **Step 1:** Build the Web APP project.
  - **Step 2:** Deploy the application to multiple IIS servers.
  - o **Step 3:** Implement rollback strategy if deployment fails on one server.