

Contents

I Module Overview

- Security Modules 1-2
- Security Course 1 – Security Fundamentals 1-3
- Security Course 2 – Data Confidentiality 1-5
- Security Course 3 – Data Encryption 1-7
- Security Course 4 – Monitoring and Maintaining a Secure Environment 1-8

1 Security Overview

- Objectives 1-2
- The Value of Information 1-3
- Need for Security 1-4
- Security Risks 1-6
- Typical Attack Points for a Database 1-8
- Preventing Exploits 1-10
- Developing Your Security Policy 1-11
- Defining a Security Policy 1-12
- Implementing a Security Policy 1-14
- Maximum Security Architecture Overview 1-15
- Summary 1-16
- Practice 1: Overview 1-17

2 User Administration, Authentication, and Authorization

- Objectives 2-2
- Local Users 2-3
- Common Users Versus Local Users 2-4
- Profiles and Users 2-5
- Profile Parameters: Locking and Passwords 2-6
- Passwords and Password Verifiers 2-8
- Schema-Only Users 2-10
- Proxy Users 2-11
- Externally Authenticated Users 2-13
- OS Authentication 2-15
- Kerberos Authentication 2-16
- Radius Authentication 2-18
- PKI Certificate Authentication 2-20
- Certificates 2-21
- Enterprise User Security 2-22
- Oracle Identity Management Software 2-23

Directory Structure: Overview 2-24
Oracle Database: Enterprise User Security Architecture 2-25
Authenticating Enterprise Users 2-26
Enterprise Users 2-28
Configuring Enterprise User Security 2-29
Identifying the Enterprise User 2-30
Enabling Current User Database Links 2-31
Using Enterprise Roles 2-32
User Migration Utility 2-33
Enterprise-User Auditing 2-35
Quiz 2-36
Centrally Managed Users 2-37
Account Management: Lock and Unlock Accounts 2-38
Account Management: Expire Passwords 2-40
Account Management: Identify Inactive Accounts 2-41
Summary 2-42
Practice 2: Overview 2-43

3 Securing Passwords

Objectives 3-2
Protecting Passwords 3-3
Using a Secure External Password Store to Secure Passwords 3-4
Designing Applications to Securely Handle Passwords 3-5
Securely Handling Passwords in Scripts 3-7
Managing the Database Password File 3-9
Password File Improvements 3-10
Password File Migration 3-11
Password File Vulnerabilities 3-12
Summary 3-13
Practice 3: Overview 3-14

4 Authorization

Objectives 4-2
Concept of Least Privilege 4-3
Privileges 4-4
System Privileges 4-5
Granting and Revoking System Privileges 4-6
Object Privileges 4-7
Granting and Revoking Object Privileges 4-8
Administrative Privileges 4-9
Roles 4-10

- Default and Non-Default Roles 4-11
- Secure Application Roles 4-12
- Implementing a Secure Application Role 4-13
- Privilege Analysis 4-14
- Privilege Analysis Flow 4-15
- Used Privileges Results 4-16
- Compare Used and Unused Privileges 4-17
- Listing Captures 4-18
- Dropping an Analysis 4-19
- PDB Lockdown Profiles 4-20
- Restricting Operations in a PDB Lockdown Profile 4-21
- PDB Lockdown Profiles Inheritance 4-22
- Static and Dynamic PDB Lockdown Profiles 4-23
- Summary 4-24
- Practice 4: Overview 4-25

5 Network Security

- Objectives 5-2
- Network Access Control for External Services 5-3
- How Do Network ACLs Relate to Microservice Deployments 5-4
- Using ACLs To Access Passwords in a Wallet 5-5
- Listener Valid Node Checking 5-7
- Network Service Profiles 5-8
- SEC_USER_UNAUTHORIZED_ACCESS_BANNER 5-9
- SEC_USER_AUDIT_ACTION_BANNER 5-10
- FALLBACK_AUTHENTICATION 5-11
- ALLOWED_LOGON_VERSION_CLIENT 5-12
- ALLOWED_LOGON_VERSION_SERVER 5-13
- Restricting Network IP Addresses: Valid Node Checking 5-14
- Enhancing Database Communication Security 5-15
- SEC_PROTOCOL_ERROR_TRACE_ACTION 5-16
- SEC_PROTOCOL_ERROR_FURTHER_ACTION 5-17
- SEC_MAX_FAILED_LOGIN_ATTEMPTS 5-18
- SEC_RETURN_SERVER_RELEASE_BANNER 5-19
- Summary 5-20
- Practice 5: Overview 5-21