

CIPP/A (Asia)

I. Privacy Fundamental

A. Modern Privacy Principles

- OECD Guidelines, APEC privacy principles, Fair Information Practices

B. Adequacy and the Rest of the World

- GDPR, U.S. Sectoral approach, Adequate and non-adequate countries

C. Elements of Personal Information

- Personal data (EU, HK, SG), Personally identifiable information (US), Sensitive Personal Data Information (IND), pseudonymisation, de-identification and anonymisation

II. Singapore Privacy Laws and Practices

A. Legislative History and Origins

- Legal and political system, surveillance and identification, constitutional and common law protections, sector specific protections, social attitudes to privacy

B. Personal Data Protection Act (PDPA)

- PDPA definitions, Do Not Call Registry, the employment setting, exemptions, key concepts and practices (DPOs, staff training, consent, use, disclosure)

C. Enforcement

- Monetary Authority of Singapore, Personal Data Protection Commission, Commissioner guidance, rulings

III. Hong Kong Privacy Laws and Practices

A. Legislative History and Origins

- Political and legal systems, surveillance and identification, constitutional and common law protections, social attitudes to privacy

B. Personal Data Privacy Ordinance (PDPO)

- Definitions of personal data, sensitive personal data, Guidance on Direct Marketing, exemptions, six data protection principles (DPPs), employment matters, data transfers

C. Enforcement

- Commissioner rules and guidance, policy development, privacy incidents

IV. India Privacy Law and Practices

A. Legislative History and Origins

- Legal system and political structure, Credit Information Companies Regulation Act, Article 21, The Right to Information Act 2005, The Protection of Human Rights Act 1993

B. Information Technology Act 2000 (IT Act)

- Section 43 and 43A, 2008 amendment, exemptions, 2011 rules

C. Enforcement

- The Ministry of Communication and IT, DeitY, TRAI, commissioner rulings and guidance, penalties and sanctions

V. Common Themes

A. Comparing Protections and Principles

- Children's data, data breach notification, public registers, surveillance, national identity systems, data processing and export

B. Data Subject Rights

- Domestic use, breadth of exemption in HK, SG, and India