

### Introduction to International Disputes in the Oil and Gas Industry

- Overview of types of disputes in the Oil and Gas Industry
- Contribution of the oil & gas sector to the development of arbitration
- Substantive/commercial issues that have arisen in recent oil & gas arbitrations
- Preference for International Arbitration to Litigation
  - Neutrality of Process
  - Party autonomy
  - Cost Effectiveness and Speed
  - o Enforceability of the Award
  - Confidentiality of Proceedings
- International Arbitral Institutions
  - o International Chamber of Commerce (ICC) International Court of Arbitration
  - $\circ$   $\;$  The London Court of International Arbitration (LCIA)  $\;$
  - The American Arbitration Association's International Center for Dispute Resolution (AAA) / ICDR
- Ad Hoc Arbitration
  - Arbitration under UNCITRAL Rules

### DAY 2

Dispute Resolution and Arbitration Clauses in Oil and Gas Contracts

- Dispute resolution clause in:
  - Acquisition Contracts
  - Production Sharing Contracts
  - Joint Operating Agreements
  - o Service Agreements
  - o Charter Party
  - Analysis of various clauses
- Disputes in the oil and gas sector
  - o Disputes with host governments
  - Environmental claims
  - o Shareholder value related issues
  - o Regulatory issues
  - o Boundary Issues

- Trade restriction among others
- Breach of contracts

## DAY 3

#### Applicable Law and Dispute Resolution

- Legal Framework for International Arbitration
  - Arbitration Agreement or Clause
  - Arbitration Conventions and Investment Treaties
  - Arbitration Procedural Rules
  - National Laws
  - National Courts
- Legal environment in which oil and gas contract operates:
  - o Constitution
  - o Domestic law
  - Common law
  - o Civil law
  - o Islamic law
  - o International law
- Multilateral and bilateral treaties
  - Energy charter treaty
  - Proper law of contract
- Legal position of conciliation and mediation
  - Law of arbitration
  - $\circ \quad \text{Procedure of arbitration} \\$
  - Curial law of the venue of arbitration

### DAY 4

## Various Modes of International Dispute Resolution

- Expert determination
- Mediation
- Conciliation
- Arbitration
- Ad-hoc and institutional arbitration
- Venue of arbitration
- Enforcement of award

- Sovereign immunity and other problems of suing foreign governments
- Benefits and challenges of mediation of oil and gas disputes over arbitration
- Understanding implied waiver of Sovereign Immunity
- Mock arbitration & Mediation

# DAY 5

Limitations of International Arbitration, Strategy, Tactics and Enforcement

- Limitations of International Arbitration
  - Costs of arbitration
  - Limited power of the arbitrators
  - The difficulty of bringing three or more parties before the same arbitral tribunal
  - Delay due to the difficulty of communication and language and inconsistency
  - Fees and expenses of arbitrators
  - o Substantial expenses depending on the weight of the dispute in question
- Litigation and arbitration: Strategy, tactics, and enforcement
  - Appointment of an arbitrator
  - Appointment of legal counsel
  - Making of claim and counter claim
  - Disclosure of documents
  - Witnesses and cross examination
  - Injunctions and other interim orders
- Enforcement proceedings
  - o Identifying assets
  - Enforcement methods
  - o Treaties
  - Local laws relating to enforcement
  - Problems in multiparty disputes
  - o Confirmation of final awards the oil & gas experience
- Public Policy on enforcement of awards
- Settlement of Disputes
  - When to consider settlement
  - Commencing negotiation
  - Documentation of settlement
  - Full and final settlement