# **Expert Python Programming**

**Prerequisites: Working Knowledge of Python Programming** 

# 1. Python refresher

- Data types
- Sequences
- Mapping
- Types
- Program Structure
- Files and Console
- Conditionals
- Loops
- Built-Ins

#### 2. OS Services

- The OS Module
- Environment Variables
- Launching external commands
- Walking directory trees
- Paths, directories, and filenames
- Working with file systems
- Dates and times

# 3. Pythonic Programming

- The Zen of Python
- Common idioms Lambda functions List
- comprehensions
- Generator expressions
- String formatting

## 4. Modules and packages

- Initialization code
- Namespaces
- Executing modules as scripts
- Documentation
- Packages and name resolution
- Naming conventions
- Using imports

## 5. Classes Defining classes

- Instance methods and data Properties
- Initializers
- Class and static methods/data Inheritance

- 6. Metaprogramming
  - Implicit properties globals() and locals()
  - Working with attributes
  - The inspect module
  - Decorators
  - Monkey patching
- 7. Programmer tools Analyzing programs
  - Using pylint
  - Testing code
  - Using unittest
  - Debugging
  - · Profiling and benchmarking
- 8. Database access The DB API
  - Available Interfaces
  - Connecting to a server
  - Creating and executing a cursor
  - Fetching data
  - Parameterized statements
  - Metadata
  - Transaction control
- 9. Network Programming
  - Sockets Clients Servers
  - Application protocols
  - Forking servers
  - Binary data
- 10. Multiprogramming When to use threads?
  - The Global Interpreter Lock The threading
  - module Simple threading
  - Sharing variables The queue module
  - Debugging threaded programs Multiprocessing
  - Other alternatives
- 11. XML and JSON Working with XML
  - DOM and Sax
  - Introducing ElementTree and xml
  - Parsing XML
  - Navigating the document
  - Creating a new XML document
  - JSON
  - Parsing JSON into Python

Converting Python into JSON

#### 12. Extending Python

- About non-Python modules
- Overview of a C extension
- Writing C by hand
- Using SWIG
- Loading modules with ctypes

# 13. File Handling and Conversion

- Opening and Reading Files
- Writing and Appending Data to Files
- Handling Different File Formats (CSV, JSON, XML)
- Using os and os.path for File Operations
- Converting Files Between Formats (e.g., CSV to JSON)

#### 14. File Conversion to Shapefile (SHP)

- Introduction to Shapefiles
- Using geopandas to Convert Files to SHP
- Exporting Data to Shapefile

#### 15. Adding Data into the Geo Database

- Introduction to Geo Databases
- Creating and Managing Geo Databases
- Inserting Data into Geo Databases using geopandas
- Updating and Deleting Data in Geo Databases

#### 16. PostgreSQL Database Operations

- Connecting to PostgreSQL in Python
- Basic SQL Operations (SELECT, INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE)
- Creating and Managing Tables

## 17. Error Handling with PostgreSQL

- Introduction to Error Handling in Python
- Common PostgreSQL Errors and Exceptions
- Using try, except, and finally Blocks
- Implementing Transaction Management and Rollbacks
- Logging Errors for PostgreSQL Operations

## 18. Data Combination and Transformation

- Merging and Joining DataFrames in pandas
- Using geoPandas for Geospatial Data Manipulation
- Fetching and Processing Data from APIs using requests
- Data Cleaning and Transformation Techniques

Working with Large Datasets Efficiently

#### 19. File Conversion into GeoDataFrame

- Introduction to GeoDataFrame
- Reading Different File Formats into a GeoDataFrame
- Data Cleaning and Preparation for Conversion
- Exporting GeoDataFrame to Various Formats (e.g., SHP, GeoJSON)
- Handling Coordinate Reference Systems (CRS)

# 20. Email Alerts in Python

- Setting Up Email Servers (smtplib)
- Composing and Sending Emails
- Sending Emails with Attachments
- Automating Email Alerts for Various Events
- Handling Email Errors and Exceptions

## 21. Spatial Analysis in Python

- Introduction to Spatial Analysis Concepts
- Analyzing Spatial Relationships using geopandas
- Visualizing Spatial Data with matplotlib

## 22. Geometric Operations with shapely

- Introduction to shapely Geometry Objects
- Creating and Manipulating Geometric Shapes
- Combining shapely with geopandas for Analysis

## 23. Vector Data Manipulation with geopandas

- Introduction to Vector Data in GIS
- Creating and Manipulating Geo DataFrames
- Performing Geospatial Operations (e.g., clipping, dissolving)
- Exporting and Sharing Vector Dat