S4D409

ABAP Performance Tuning for SAP S/4HANA

COURSE OUTLINE

Course Version: 21 Course Duration:

SAP Copyrights, Trademarks and Disclaimers

© 2021 SAP SE or an SAP affiliate company. All rights reserved.

No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or for any purpose without the express permission of SAP SE or an SAP affiliate company.

SAP and other SAP products and services mentioned herein as well as their respective logos are trademarks or registered trademarks of SAP SE (or an SAP affiliate company) in Germany and other countries. Please see http://global12.sap.com/corporate-en/legal/copyright/index.epx for additional trademark information and notices.

Some software products marketed by SAP SE and its distributors contain proprietary software components of other software vendors.

National product specifications may vary.

These materials may have been machine translated and may contain grammatical errors or inaccuracies.

These materials are provided by SAP SE or an SAP affiliate company for informational purposes only, without representation or warranty of any kind, and SAP SE or its affiliated companies shall not be liable for errors or omissions with respect to the materials. The only warranties for SAP SE or SAP affiliate company products and services are those that are set forth in the express warranty statements accompanying such products and services, if any. Nothing herein should be construed as constituting an additional warranty.

In particular, SAP SE or its affiliated companies have no obligation to pursue any course of business outlined in this document or any related presentation, or to develop or release any functionality mentioned therein. This document, or any related presentation, and SAP SE's or its affiliated companies' strategy and possible future developments, products, and/or platform directions and functionality are all subject to change and may be changed by SAP SE or its affiliated companies at any time for any reason without notice. The information in this document is not a commitment, promise, or legal obligation to deliver any material, code, or functionality. All forward-looking statements are subject to various risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from expectations. Readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, which speak only as of their dates, and they should not be relied upon in making purchasing decisions.

Typographic Conventions

American English is the standard used in this handbook.

The following typographic conventions are also used.

This information is displayed in the instructor's presentation	—
Demonstration	>
Procedure	2 3
Warning or Caution	1
Hint	
Related or Additional Information	>>
Facilitated Discussion	•
User interface control	Example text
Window title	Example text



Contents

vii	Course Overview		
1	Unit 1:	SAP NetWeaver Application Server (AS) ABAP Architecture	
1		Lesson: Outlining the SAP NetWeaver AS ABAP Architecture	
1 1		Lesson: Working with ABAP Development Tools (ADT)	
1		Lesson: Introducing the SAP HANA Studio	
3	Unit 2:	Performance Analysis Tools	
3		Lesson: Code Inspector	
3		Lesson: Analyzing ABAP Code	
3		Lesson: Analyzing SQL Usage with SQL Monitor	
3		Lesson: Explaining Guided Performance Analysis	
3		Lesson: Analyzing Expensive SQL Statements Lesson: Creating a Framework for Time Measurement	
4		Lesson: Analyzing ABAP Report at Runtime	
•		2000011.7 mary 2 mg 7 tb 7 th Troport at Markinio	
5	Unit 3:	Database Access	
5		Lesson: Explaining HANA SQL	
5		Lesson: Using Database Indexes	
5		Lesson: Analyzing Database Indexes	
7	Unit 4:	Database Access Programming	
7		Lesson: Accessing Single Database Tables	
7		Lesson: Accessing Multiple Database Tables	
7		Lesson: Understanding Enhanced Open SQL	
7		Lesson: Analyzing and Using A CDS View	
8		Lesson: Explaining Query Optimizer	
8		Lesson: Accessing Explain Plan and Visualized Plan	
8 8		Lesson: Analyzing Performance Issues Lesson: Working with SQL Hints	
8		Lesson: Performance Guidelines for ABAP on SAP HANA	
O		Ecoson. 1 charmanee datacimes for ABAI off OAT TIATA	
9	Unit 5:	Data Table Buffering	
9		Lesson: Defining Buffering on Database Tables	
9		Lesson: Performing Buffering on Database Tables	
9		Lesson: Analyzing Database Table Buffering	
9		Lesson: Analyzing the Content of the Table Buffers	



11	Unit 6:	HANA SQL Processing
11		Lesson: SAP HANA Native SQL Syntax
11		Lesson: ABAP-Managed Database Procedures
11		Lesson: Understanding CDS Table Functions
13	Unit 7:	Data Object Buffering
13		Lesson: Creating Buffer Modules
13		Lesson: Using Shared Memory and Shared Buffer
15	Unit 8:	Internal Tables
15		Lesson: Defining Internal Tables
15		Lesson: Accessing Internal Tables
15		Lesson: Outlining Additional Topics with Internal Tables

Course Overview

TARGET AUDIENCE

This course is intended for the following audiences:

• Developer



UNIT 1

SAP NetWeaver Application Server (AS) ABAP Architecture

Lesson 1: Outlining the SAP NetWeaver AS ABAP Architecture

Lesson Objectives

After completing this lesson, you will be able to:

• Explain the basic architecture of Application Server ABAP

Lesson 2: Working with ABAP Development Tools (ADT)

Lesson Objectives

After completing this lesson, you will be able to:

• Work with ABAP Development Tools

Lesson 3: Introducing the SAP HANA Studio

Lesson Objectives

- Know SAP HANA studio
- Connect SAP HANA studio to an SAP HANA system
- Understand SAP HANA catalog (schemas and tables)



UNIT 2 Performance Analysis Tools

Lesson 1: Code Inspector

Lesson Objectives

After completing this lesson, you will be able to:

- Understand the reason for potential performance issues
- Search for Potential Performance Issues with Code Inspector and ABAP Test Cockpit
- Use SQL Trace (ST05) for in-depth analysis of database accesses

Lesson 2: Analyzing ABAP Code

Lesson Objectives

After completing this lesson, you will be able to:

- Use Code Inspector and ABAP Test Cockpit
- Understand the Runtime Check Monitor

Lesson 3: Analyzing SQL Usage with SQL Monitor

Lesson Objectives

After completing this lesson, you will be able to:

· Analyze SQL usage with SQL Monitor

Lesson 4: Explaining Guided Performance Analysis

Lesson Objectives

After completing this lesson, you will be able to:

- Explaining Guided Performance Analysis
- Use the Performance Tuning Worklist (SWLT)

Lesson 5: Analyzing Expensive SQL Statements

Lesson Objectives



- Prepare critical SQL statements
- · Record critical SQL statements
- · Analyze critical SQL statements

Lesson 6: Creating a Framework for Time Measurement

Lesson Objectives

After completing this lesson, you will be able to:

• Create a framework for time measurement

Lesson 7: Analyzing ABAP Report at Runtime

Lesson Objectives

- Prepare an ABAP trace
- Record an ABAP trace
- Analyze an ABAP trace

UNIT 3

Database Access

Lesson 1: Explaining HANA SQL

Lesson Objectives

After completing this lesson, you will be able to:

Explain HANA SQL

Lesson 2: Using Database Indexes

Lesson Objectives

After completing this lesson, you will be able to:

Describe HANA indexes

Lesson 3: Analyzing Database Indexes

Lesson Objectives

- Program with database indexes
- Analyze database indexes



UNIT 4 Database Access Programming

Lesson 1: Accessing Single Database Tables

Lesson Objectives

After completing this lesson, you will be able to:

- List the statements that read data in OPEN SQL
- Optimize database read access and updates

Lesson 2: Accessing Multiple Database Tables

Lesson Objectives

After completing this lesson, you will be able to:

- Access database views
- Create ABAP Joins

Lesson 3: Understanding Enhanced Open SQL

Lesson Objectives

After completing this lesson, you will be able to:

- Describe the motivation for enhanced Open SQL
- · Use the new syntax of Open SQL
- Use new features of Open SQL in SELECT Statements

Lesson 4: Analyzing and Using A CDS View

Lesson Objectives

- Read a Data Definition
- Use CDS-related Tools in ADT
- Use Open SQL to Read From a CDS View
- Describe the concept of ABAP Core Data Services



Lesson 5: Explaining Query Optimizer

Lesson Objectives

After completing this lesson, you will be able to:

- · Understand the SQL Optimizer
- Explain the Query Processing Engines
- · Understand Column Search

Lesson 6: Accessing Explain Plan and Visualized Plan

Lesson Objectives

After completing this lesson, you will be able to:

· Access Explain Plan and Visualized Plan

Lesson 7: Analyzing Performance Issues

Lesson Objectives

After completing this lesson, you will be able to:

- Describe guery execution and compilation
- Use dominant operator and possible key reducer
- Reproduce issue and query rewriting

Lesson 8: Working with SQL Hints

Lesson Objectives

After completing this lesson, you will be able to:

• Work with SQL Hints

Lesson 9: Performance Guidelines for ABAP on SAP HANA

Lesson Objectives

After completing this lesson, you will be able to:

• Know the performance rules and guidelines for SAP HANA

UNIT 5 Data Table Buffering

Lesson 1: Defining Buffering on Database Tables

Lesson Objectives

After completing this lesson, you will be able to:

- Identify data buffering in the memory
- Differentiate how database tables can be buffered

Lesson 2: Performing Buffering on Database Tables

Lesson Objectives

After completing this lesson, you will be able to:

- Describe the buffer synchronization mechanism
- Describe the criteria for table buffering
- Explain when the buffer is bypassed
- Evaluate table buffering

Lesson 3: Analyzing Database Table Buffering

Lesson Objectives

After completing this lesson, you will be able to:

- Outline the tools for analyzing table buffering
- Analyze table buffer properties

Lesson 4: Analyzing the Content of the Table Buffers

Lesson Objectives

After completing this lesson, you will be able to:

Analyze the content of the table buffers

UNIT 6 HANA SQL Processing

Lesson 1: SAP HANA Native SQL Syntax

Lesson Objectives

After completing this lesson, you will be able to:

Know the basics of SAP HANA native SQL syntax

Lesson 2: ABAP-Managed Database Procedures

Lesson Objectives

After completing this lesson, you will be able to:

- Understand ABAP-Managed Database Procedures
- Create an ABAP-Managed Database Procedure
- Call an ABAP-Managed Database Procedure in ABAP
- Debug an ABAP-Managed Database Procedure

Lesson 3: Understanding CDS Table Functions

Lesson Objectives

- · Understand the AMDP Framework
- Define CDS Table Functions
- Read Data From CDS Table Functions



UNIT 7 Data Object Buffering

Lesson 1: Creating Buffer Modules

Lesson Objectives

After completing this lesson, you will be able to:

• Use program internal buffer modules for transactional data

Lesson 2: Using Shared Memory and Shared Buffer

Lesson Objectives

After completing this lesson, you will be able to:

• Use shared memory and shared buffer

UNIT 8

Internal Tables

Lesson 1: Defining Internal Tables

Lesson Objectives

After completing this lesson, you will be able to:

• Describe the different types of internal tables

Lesson 2: Accessing Internal Tables

Lesson Objectives

After completing this lesson, you will be able to:

- · List access strategies to internal tables
- Explain scaling behavior
- Analyze nested operations and nonlinearity
- Create efficient program access

Lesson 3: Outlining Additional Topics with Internal Tables

Lesson Objectives

- Use secondary keys for internal tables
- Compare work area to field symbol

