Contents

1 Introduction
Course Objectives 1-2
Audience and Prerequisites 1-3
Course Contents 1-4
Additional Resources 1-5
Practice 1 Overview: Introducing the Laboratory Environment 1-6

2 Exadata Database Machine: Overview
Objectives 2-2
Introducing Exadata Database Machine 2-3
Why Exadata Database Machine? 2-4
Introducing Exadata Storage Server 2-6
Exadata Storage Server Architecture: Overview 2-7
Exadata Storage Server Features: Overview 2-8
Exadata X6-2 High Capacity Storage Server Hardware: Overview 2-10
Exadata X6-2 Extreme Flash Storage Server Hardware: Overview 2-11
Exadata Storage Server X6-2 Configuration Options 2-12
Exadata Database Machine X6-2 Database Server Hardware: Overview 2-13
Exadata Database Machine X6-2 Full Rack 2-14
Elastic Configuration 2-15
Elastic Configuration Examples 2-16
Start Small and Grow 2-17
Exadata Database Machine X6-8 2-18
Exadata Database Machine X6-8 Database Server Hardware: Overview 2-19
Exadata Database Machine X6-8 Use Cases 2-20
Oracle Exadata Virtual Machines 2-21
InfiniBand Network: Overview 2-23
Exadata Storage Expansion Racks 2-24
Exadata Database Machine Support: Overview 2-25
Oracle Platinum Services: Enhanced Support at No Additional Cost 2-26
Quiz 2-27
Summary 2-29

3 Exadata Database Machine Architecture
Objectives 3-2
Exadata Architecture: Overview 3-3
Exadata Network Architecture 3-5
InfiniBand Network Architecture 3-7
Active Bonding InfiniBand Connectivity 3-8
Leaf Switch Topology 3-9
Spine and Leaf Topology 3-10
Scale Performance and Capacity Beyond a Single Rack 3-11
Typical Scaling Scenarios 3-12
Scaling Out to Eight Racks 3-14
Scaling Out Between 9 and 18 Racks 3-15
Scaling Out Between 19 and 36 Racks 3-16
Interconnecting Quarter Racks and Eighth Racks 3-17
InfiniBand Network External Connectivity 3-19
Exadata Software Architecture: Overview 3-20
Support for Mixed Database Versions 3-23
High Capacity Storage Server: Disk Storage Entities and Relationships 3-24
High Capacity Storage Server: Flash Storage Entities and Relationships 3-26
Extreme Flash Storage Server: Flash Storage Entities and Relationships 3-27
Disk Group Configuration 3-28
Quiz 3-29
Summary 3-33
Practice 3 Overview: Introducing Exadata Cell Architecture 3-34

4 Key Capabilities of Exadata Database Machine
Objectives 4-2
Classic Database I/O and SQL Processing Model 4-3
Exadata Smart Scan Model 4-4
Exadata Smart Storage Capabilities 4-6
Exadata Smart Scan Scale-Out: Example 4-9
Hybrid Columnar Compression: Overview 4-12
Hybrid Columnar Compression: Data Organization 4-13
Exadata Smart Flash Cache: Overview 4-14
Exadata Smart Flash Cache Intelligent Caching: Overview 4-15
Exadata Smart Flash Cache Intelligent Caching Details 4-16
Using Exadata Smart Flash Cache: Write-Through Cache 4-18
Using Exadata Smart Flash Cache: Write-Back Cache 4-20
Columnar Flash Caching 4-22
Exadata Smart Flash Log: Overview 4-23
Exadata Storage Index: Overview 4-24

Storage Index with Partitions: Example 4-26
Performance Optimization for SQL Queries with Minimum or Maximum Functions 4-27
Exafusion Direct-to-Wire Protocol 4-28
Exadata Network Resource Management 4-29
Snapshot Databases for Test and Development 4-30
I/O Resource Management: Overview 4-31
Cell-to-Cell Data Transfer 4-32
Multiplied Benefits 4-33
Exadata Benefits for Data Warehousing and Analytics 4-34
Exadata Benefits for OLTP 4-36
Quiz 4-37
Summary 4-38
Practice 4 Overview: Introducing Exadata Features 4-39

5 Exadata Database Machine Initial Configuration
Objectives 5-2
Exadata Implementation: Overview 5-3
Key Documentation 5-5
Exadata Site Preparation 5-6
Exadata Configuration Tool: Overview 5-7
Exadata Configuration Tool: Customer Details 5-8
Exadata Configuration Tool: Hardware Selection 5-10
Exadata Configuration Tool: Rack Details 5-11
Exadata Configuration Tool: Define Customer Networks 5-12
VLAN Support 5-13
Exadata Configuration Tool: Administration Network 5-14
Administration Network IP Address Allocation: Example 5-15
Exadata Configuration Tool: Client Ethernet Network 5-16
Client Ethernet Network IP Address Allocation: Example 5-17
Exadata Configuration Tool: InfiniBand Network 5-18
InfiniBand Network IP Address Allocation: Example 5-19
Exadata Configuration Tool: Backup Network 5-20
Exadata Configuration Tool: Identify Compute Node OS 5-21
Configuring Virtualized Compute Nodes 5-22
Exadata Configuration Tool: Review and Edit 5-24
Exadata Configuration Tool: Define Clusters 5-25
Multiple Cluster Configuration Options 5-26
Exadata Configuration Tool: Cluster Configuration - Part 1 5-27
Exadata Configuration Tool: Cluster Configuration - Part 2 5-28
Exadata Storage Configuration Example 5-30

Choosing the Right Disk Group Redundancy Setting 5-32
Quorum Disks on Database Servers 5-34
Exadata Configuration Tool: Review and Edit 5-36
Exadata Configuration Tool: Alerting 5-37
Exadata Configuration Tool: Platinum Configuration 5-38
Exadata Configuration Tool: Oracle Configuration Manager 5-39
Exadata Configuration Tool: Auto Service Request 5-40
Exadata Configuration Tool: Grid Control Agent 5-41
Exadata Configuration Tool: Comments 5-42
Exadata Configuration Tool: Generate 5-43
Exadata Configuration Tool: Finish 5-44
Exadata Hardware Installation: Overview 5-45
Configuring Exadata: Overview 5-46
Loading the Configuration Information and Installing the Software 5-47
Running the Exadata Deployment Tool 5-48
Result After Installation and Configuration 5-49
Supported Additional Configuration Activities 5-50
Hardware Re-Racking 5-51
Unsupported Configuration Activities 5-53
Quiz 5-54
Summary 5-56
Practice 5 Overview: Using the Exadata Configuration Tool 5-57

6 Exadata Storage Server Configuration
Objectives 6-2
Exadata Storage Server Administration: Overview 6-3
Exadata Storage Server Administrative User Accounts 6-4
Exadata Storage Server Users, Roles, and Privileges 6-5
Exadata Storage Server Users, Roles, and Privileges: Examples 6-6
Running CellCLI Commands from Database Servers 6-7
ExaCLI: Examples 6-9
Executing Commands Across Multiple Servers Using dcli 6-10
dcli: Examples 6-11
Executing Commands Across Multiple Servers Using exadcli 6-12
exadcli: Examples 6-13
Testing Storage Server Performance by Using CALIBRATE 6-14
CALIBRATE: Example 6-15
Configuring the Exadata Cell Server Software 6-16
Starting and Stopping Exadata Cell Server Software 6-17
Configuring Cell Disks 6-18
Configuring Grid Disks 6-19

Sparse Grid Disks 6-20
Configuring Hosts to Access Exadata Cells 6-21
Configuring ASM and Database Instances to Access Exadata Cells 6-22
Configuring ASM Disk Groups by Using Exadata Storage 6-23
Specifying Content Type for a Disk Group 6-24
Reconfiguring Exadata Storage 6-26
Optional Configuration Tasks 6-28
Exadata Storage Security: Overview 6-29
Exadata Storage Security Implementation 6-30
Quiz 6-32
Summary 6-35
Practice 6 Overview: Configuring Exadata 6-36

7 I/O Resource Management
Objectives 7-2
I/O Resource Management: Overview 7-3
I/O Resource Management Concepts 7-5
I/O Resource Management Plans 7-6
I/O Resource Management Plans: Example 7-7
IORM Architecture 7-10
Getting Started with IORM 7-11
Setting the IORM Objective 7-12
Enabling Intradatabase Resource Management 7-13
Intradatabase Plan: Example 7-14
Enabling IORM for Multiple Databases 7-15
Interdatabase Plan: Example 7-16
Category Plan: Example 7-17
Complete Example 7-18
Using Share-Based Allocation in the Interdatabase Plan 7-21
Setting Database I/O Utilization Limits 7-22
I/O Resource Management Profiles 7-23
Interdatabase Plans and Database Roles 7-24
Using Database I/O Metrics 7-25
I/O Resource Management for Flash 7-27
Flash Cache and Flash Log Resource Control 7-28
Flash Cache Space Resource Management 7-29
Using Exadata I/O Resource Management with Oracle Database 12c 7-30
Quiz 7-31
Summary 7-35
Additional Resources 7-36

8 Recommendations for Optimizing Database Performance
Objectives 8-2
Optimizing Performance 8-3
Flash Memory Usage 8-4
Write Back Flash Cache on Extreme Flash Cells 8-5
Influencing Caching Priorities 8-6
Choosing the Flash Cache Mode for Non-Extreme Flash Cells 8-7
Setting the Flash Cache Mode 8-8
Table Compression Usage 8-9
Index Usage 8-11
ASM Allocation Unit Size 8-12
Extent Size 8-13
Exadata Specific System Statistics 8-14
Exadata I/O Latency Capping 8-15
Setting the Exadata Cell I/O Timeout Threshold 8-16
Quiz 8-17
Summary 8-19
Practice 8: Overview Optimizing Database Performance with Exadata 8-20

9 Using Smart Scan
Objectives 9-2
Exadata Smart Scan: Overview 9-3
Smart Scan Requirements 9-4
Situations Preventing Smart Scan 9-6
Monitoring Smart Scan in SQL Execution Plans 9-7
Smart Scan Execution Plan: Example 9-8
Example of a Situation Preventing Smart Scan 9-10
Smart Scan Join Processing with Bloom Filters 9-11
Smart Scan Join Filtering: Example 9-12
Other Situations Affecting Smart Scan 9-13
Exadata Storage Server Statistics: Overview 9-15
Exadata Storage Server Wait Events: Overview 9-16
Smart Scan Statistics: Example 9-17
Smart Scan Wait Events: Example 9-18
Concurrent Transaction: Example 9-19
Extreme Concurrent Transaction: Example 9-20
Migrated Rows: Example 9-21
I/O Sent Directly to Database Server to Balance CPU Usage: Example 9-22
Column Filtering: Example 9-23
Summary 9-24

Quiz 9-25
Practice 9 Overview: Using Smart Scan 9-27

10 Consolidation Options and Recommendations
Objectives 10-2
Consolidation: Overview 10-3
Different Consolidation Types 10-4
Core Principles for Database Consolidation 10-6
Recommended Consolidation Approach 10-7
Recommended Storage Configuration for Consolidation 10-8
Alternative Storage Configurations 10-10
Benefits and Limitations of Partitioned Storage Configurations 10-12
Cluster Configuration Options 10-13
Operating System Parameter Recommendations 10-14
Database Memory Recommendations 10-16
CPU Management Recommendations 10-17
Process Management Recommendations 10-19
Other Recommendations 10-21
Isolating Management Roles 10-22
Schema Consolidation Recommendations 10-24
Consolidation Using Virtual Machines 10-25
Consolidation Using Oracle Multitenant Architecture 10-26
General Maintenance Considerations 10-28
Quiz 10-29
Summary 10-31
Additional Resources 10-32

11 Migrating Databases to Exadata Database Machine
Objectives 11-2
Migration Best Practices: Overview 11-3
Performing Capacity Planning 11-4
Exadata Migration Considerations 11-5
Choosing the Right Migration Path 11-6
Logical Migration Approaches 11-7
Physical Migration Approaches 11-9
Reducing Down Time for Migration by Using Transportable Tablespaces 11-12
Other Approaches 11-13
Post-Migration: Best Practices 11-14
Quiz 11-15
Summary 11-17

Additional Resources 11-18
Practice 11 Overview: Migrating to Exadata Using Transportable Tablespaces 11-19

12 Bulk Data Loading
Objectives 12-2
Bulk Data Loading Architectures for Exadata 12-3
Staging Data Files Using DBFS 12-4
Staging Data Files Using ACFS 12-5
Staging Data Files Using External File Systems 12-6
Comparison of Staging Area Options 12-7
Bulk Data Loading Using Oracle DBFS: Overview 12-9
Preparing the Data Files 12-10
Configuring a DBFS Staging Area 12-11
Configuring the Target Database 12-16
Loading the Target Database 12-17
Quiz 12-19
Summary 12-21
Additional Resources 12-22
Practice 12 Overview: Bulk Data Loading Using Oracle DBFS 12-23

13 Exadata Database Machine Platform Monitoring: Introduction
Objectives 13-2
Monitoring Technologies and Standards 13-3
Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP) 13-4
Intelligent Platform Management Interface (IPMI) 13-5
Integrated Lights Out Manager (ILOM) 13-6
Exadata Storage Server: Metrics, Thresholds, and Alerts 13-7
Automatic Diagnostic Repository (ADR) 13-8
Enterprise Manager Cloud Control 13-9
Enterprise Manager Database Control and Enterprise Manager Database Express 13-10
Quiz 13-11
Summary 13-12

14 Configuring Enterprise Manager Cloud Control to Monitor Exadata Database Machine
Objectives 14-2
Enterprise Manager Cloud Control Architecture: Overview 14-3
Enterprise Manager Cloud Control: Supported Exadata Configurations 14-4
Cloud Control Monitoring Architecture for Exadata 14-5

Configuring Cloud Control to Monitor Exadata 14-6
Pre-Discovery Configuration and Verification 14-7
Deploying the Oracle Management Agent 14-9
Discovering Exadata 14-10
Discovering Additional Targets 14-11
Post-Discovery Configuration and Verification 14-12
Configuring an Exadata Dashboard 14-13
Quiz 14-14
Summary 14-17
Additional Resources 14-18
Practice 14 Overview: Exadata Monitoring Configuration 14-19

15 Monitoring Exadata Storage Servers
Objectives 15-2
Lesson Overview 15-3
Exadata Storage Server Metrics and Alerts Architecture 15-4
Monitoring Exadata Storage Server with Metrics 15-6
Monitoring Exadata Cell Metrics: Examples 15-8
Monitoring Exadata Storage Server with Alerts 15-9
Monitoring Cell Alerts and Creating Thresholds: Examples 15-11
Isolating Faults with Exadata Storage Server Quarantine 15-13
Monitoring Exadata Storage Server with Active Requests 15-15
Automatic Hard Disk Scrubbing and Repair 15-16
Adaptive Hard Disk Scrubbing 15-17
Cell Alert Summary 15-18
Cell Diagnostic Packages 15-19
Monitoring Exadata Storage Server with Enterprise Manager: Overview 15-20
Monitoring Hardware Failure and Sensor State 15-22
Monitoring Exadata Storage Server Availability 15-23
Checking for Undelivered Alerts 15-24
Checking for Disk I/O Errors 15-25
Checking for Network Errors 15-26
Monitoring File System Free Space 15-27
Comparing Metrics Across Multiple Storage Servers 15-28
Monitoring Metrics in a Storage Server 15-29
Third-Party Monitoring Tools 15-30
Quiz 15-31
Summary 15-33
Practice 15 Overview: Monitoring Exadata Storage Server 15-34

16 Monitoring Exadata Database Machine Database Servers
Objectives 16-2
Monitoring Database Servers: Overview 16-3
Monitoring Hardware 16-4
Monitoring the Operating System 16-5
Monitoring Oracle Grid Infrastructure and Database 16-6
Monitoring Oracle Management Agent 16-7
Database Monitoring with Enterprise Manager Cloud Control 16-8
Monitoring Database Servers with MS and DBMCLI: Overview 16-9
Running DBMCLI 16-10
Starting and Stopping Management Services on Exadata Database Servers 16-11
Configuring Management Services on Exadata Database Servers 16-12
Monitoring Database Server Metrics: Examples 16-13
Quiz 16-14
Summary 16-15
Practice 16 Overview: Oracle Database Monitoring 16-16

17 Monitoring the InfiniBand Network
Objectives 17-2
InfiniBand Network Monitoring: Overview 17-3
InfiniBand Network Monitoring with Enterprise Manager Cloud Control 17-4
Monitoring the InfiniBand Switches 17-5
Monitoring the InfiniBand Switch Ports 17-6
Monitoring the InfiniBand Ports on Exadata Servers 17-7
Monitoring the InfiniBand Fabric: Subnet Manager Master Location 17-8
Monitoring the InfiniBand Fabric: Network Topology and Link Status 17-9
Quiz 17-10
Summary 17-11
Practice 17 Overview: InfiniBand Monitoring 17-12

18 Monitoring Other Exadata Database Machine Components
Objectives 18-2
Monitoring the Cisco Ethernet Switch 18-3
Monitoring the Power Distribution Units 18-4
Monitoring the KVM Switch 18-5
Quiz 18-6
Summary 18-7

19 Other Useful Exadata Monitoring Tools
Objectives 19-2
Exachk: Overview 19-3

Running Exachk 19-4
Exachk Output 19-6
Exachk Daemon 19-7
ExaWatcher: Overview 19-8
TFA Collector: Overview 19-9
Running TFA Collector on Exadata 19-10
Using ADRCI on Exadata Storage Servers 19-11
imageinfo: Overview 19-12
imagehistory: Overview 19-13
Integrated Lights Out Manager (ILOM): Overview 19-14
Using ILOM 19-15
Accessing the Browser Interface 19-16
Powering the Device On or Off 19-17
Locating the Device 19-18
Viewing Hardware Status and Specifications 19-19
Monitoring Power Consumption 19-20
Accessing the Command-Line Interface (CLI) 19-21
CLI: Examples 19-22
Quiz 19-23
Summary 19-26
Additional Resources 19-27

20 Backup and Recovery
Objectives 20-2
Backup and Recovery: Overview 20-3
Using RMAN with Exadata 20-4
General Recommendations for RMAN 20-5
Exadata Disk-Based Backup Strategy 20-7
Disk-Based Backup Recommendations 20-8
Disk-Based Backup on Non-Exadata Storage 20-10
Tape-Based Backup Strategy 20-12
Tape-Based Backup Architecture 20-13
Tape-Based Backup Recommendations 20-14
Connecting the Media Server by Using Ethernet 20-16
Tape-Based Backup Recommendations 20-17
Hybrid Backup Strategy 20-18
Restore and Recovery Recommendations 20-19
Backup and Recovery of Database Machine Software 20-20
Quiz 20-21
Summary 20-22

Additional Resources 20-23
Practice 20 Overview: Using RMAN Optimizations for Exadata 20-24

21 Exadata Database Machine Maintenance Tasks
Objectives 21-2
Exadata Maintenance: Overview 21-3
Powering Exadata Off and On 21-4
Safely Shutting Down a Single Exadata Storage Server 21-5
Replacing a Damaged Physical Disk 21-6
Safe Disk Removal 21-8
Replacing a Damaged Flash Card 21-9
Moving All Disks from One Cell to Another 21-10
Using the Exadata Cell Software Rescue Procedure 21-12
Quiz 21-14
Summary 21-17

22 Patching Exadata Database Machine
Objectives 22-2
Patching and Updating: Overview 22-3
Patching and Updating: Key Information Sources 22-4
Maintaining Exadata Storage Server Software 22-5
Using patchmgr to Orchestrate Storage Server Patching 22-6
Maintaining Database Server Software 22-7
Assisted Patching Using OPlan 22-8
Assisted Patching Using the DB Node Update Utility 22-9
Using patchmgr to Orchestrate Database Server Patching 22-10
Maintaining Other Software 22-11
Recommended Patching Process 22-12
Test System Recommendations 22-14
Quiz 22-15
Summary 22-16
Additional Resources 22-17

23 Exadata Database Machine Automated Support Ecosystem
Objectives 23-2
Auto Service Request: Overview 23-3
ASR Process 23-4
ASR Requirements 23-5
Configuring the ASR Manager 23-6
Configuring Exadata for ASR 23-7
Activating ASR Assets 23-8

Verifying the ASR Configuration 23-9
Oracle Configuration Manager: Overview 23-10
Configuring Oracle Configuration Manager 23-11
Quiz 23-12
Summary 23-15
Additional Resources 23-16

24 Oracle Database Exadata Cloud Service Overview
Objectives 24-2
Introducing Exadata Cloud Service 24-3
Service Configuration Options 24-5
Service Connection Options 24-7
Service Architecture 24-9
Service Availability 24-10
Service Scalability 24-11
Service Access and Security 24-12
Data Security 24-14
Management Responsibilities 24-15
Storage Configuration 24-17
Storage Management Details 24-19
Simple Web-Based Provisioning 24-20
Simple Web-Based Management 24-21
REST APIs 24-22
Backup and Recovery 24-23
Patching Exadata Cloud Service 24-25
Migrating to Exadata Cloud Service 24-26
Summary 24-27